

## 注意事項


- ★ 分からない単語は事前に調べておきましょう。
- ★ 各単語の品詞を考え、文をSVOCに分けましょう。SVOCに文を分けた後に品詞が分かることもあります。※当たり前になるものは書かなくてよい。

	形容詞		接続詞		前置詞	冠詞	名詞	副詞
例)He	<u>stayed</u>	up	(late)	(last night)	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">so</span>	he	<u>slept</u>	(during the classes today).
S	V	C	M	M	S	V	M(前置詞句)	

S=主語、V=動詞、O=目的語、C=補語、M=修飾語(形容詞、副詞、前置詞句)です。

- ★ 修飾語と被修飾語の関係が正しいかを確認しましょう。

例)The <beautiful> songs {the group makes} (always) make me (very) happy.



<>=形容詞句・節、( )=副詞句・節、[ ]=名詞句・節、{ }=関係詞節です。あくまでも便宜上の記号で、講師によって使い方が異なるので注意。多くの塾・予備校の先生は<>を副詞の記号として使っています。

- ★ 入試の英文和訳の採点基準は、①SVOCを正しく捉えているか、②修飾関係を正しく捉えているか、の2点を中心に作られることが基本です。この2つを意識して解答してください。

## 第 1 講 文型・時制

### 練習問題 A

1. Jake has been to Taiwan on business several times.
2. “Can you drink George?” “Of course, I can. Look, this is the seventeenth beer I’ve drunk this evening.”
3. I had not seen Mary for ten years but I recognized her at once at the party.

### 練習問題 B

1. 下線部を訳せ。  
Do UFO’s really exist? Many books have been written about them and thousands of people claim they have seen them; some even claim they have photographed them. And no matter what scientific investigations reveal, there will still be people who believe they exist.
2. 下線部を和訳しなさい。  
Food and feelings become mixed from early childhood, according to some theories of relationships based on food and feeding. Right from the start food becomes a way to satisfy our feelings, and throughout life feelings influence when, what and how much we eat. (東京大’23)

3. 'All you need is love', \*the Beatles told us, and they weren't too far off the mark. To say that relationships matter for human happiness is like saying water matters for fish. Of all the things that matter for happiness, relationships are probably the one thing we most need to \*get right: family, friends, and community. (京都府立大'17)

\*the Beatles:ビートルズ。イギリスのロックバンド。

\*get right:まともでいる